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## Basic properties of generalized $\psi$ -estimators

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**Abstract.** In this short survey paper, some recent results on the zero-structure of shifted Bernoulli polynomials  $B_k(X) + b$  and Euler polynomials  $E_k(X) + b$  are presented. Further, using some previous results, we show that there are only finitely many pairs (k, b) with  $k \ge 3$ ,  $b \in \mathbb{C}$  for which  $B_k(X) + b$ , resp.,  $E_k(X) + b$  has no three simple zeros, and we give explicitly all these pairs (k, b).

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