

Year: 2018

Vol.: 92

Fasc.: 3-4

**Title:** Characterizations of the multiple Littlewood–Paley operators on product domains

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Let  $m, n \geq 1$ . Define the multiple Littlewood–Paley operator  $\mathcal{G}_\Psi$  by

$$\mathcal{G}_\Psi(f)(x, y) := \left( \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty |\Psi_{t,s} * f(x, y)|^2 \frac{dt ds}{ts} \right)^{1/2},$$

where  $\Psi(x, y) \in L^1(\mathbb{R}^m \times \mathbb{R}^n)$  and  $\Psi_{t,s}(x, y) = t^{-m}s^{-n}\Psi(t^{-1}x, s^{-1}y)$ . In this paper, we present several characterizations of the  $L^2$ -boundedness for Littlewood–Paley functions on product domains.

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