

## A class of critical surfaces in a Finsler space under the volume preserving variation

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**Abstract.** Let  $(\mathbb{R}^3, \tilde{F}_b)$  be the 3-dimensional Randers space with the metric

$$\tilde{F}_b = \sqrt{(dx^1)^2 + (dx^2)^2 + (dx^3)^2} + bdx^3,$$

where  $0 \leq b < 1$  is a constant. In this paper, we study the critical surfaces under the volume preserving variation in  $(\mathbb{R}^3, \tilde{F}_b)$  under the Busemann–Hausdorff measure. We introduce a quantity  $H_\sigma = \text{const.}$  to characterize such surfaces which are called the constant mean curvature surfaces. Similar to Delaunay’s famous work [10], we give a complete classification of CMC surfaces rotating around the  $x^3$ -axis in the 3-dimensional Randers space with the Busemann–Hausdorff measure, which reduces to the classical classification of Delaunay’s CMC surfaces in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  when  $b = 0$ . The method developed in this paper may be applied to find the CMC surfaces under the Holmes–Thompson measure in the  $(\alpha, \beta)$ -spaces.

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